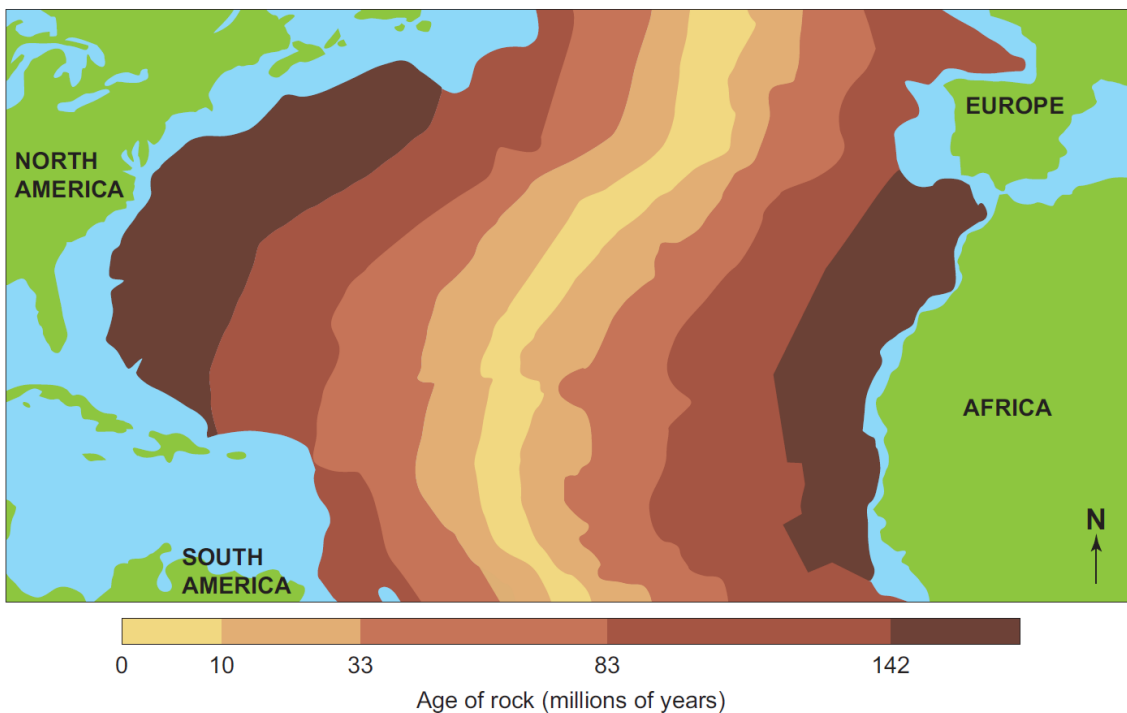


The total of all marks is 40.

Good luck!

TOPIC 1: PLATE TECTONICS

1. Study figure below. It shows the geological age of the rocks that form the floor of the North Atlantic Ocean.

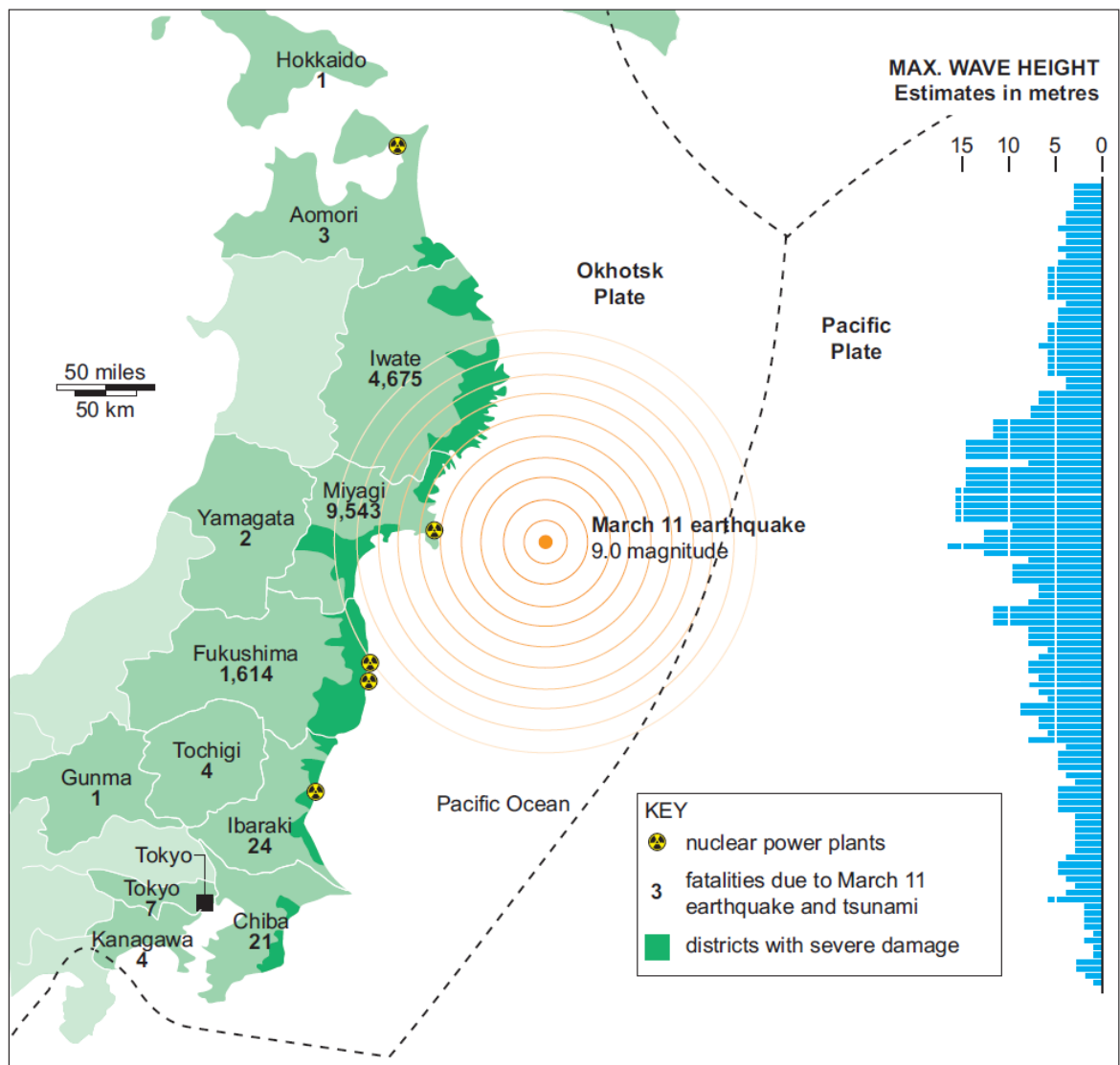


Using the figure to help you, describe and explain forms of ocean floor evidence that support the theory of plate tectonics. (max 4 marks)

Your Answer

[illegible]

2. Study figure below. It illustrates the loss of life linked to the 2011 Tohoku earthquake and tsunami in Japan.



explain the impacts of a tsunami event. (max 4 marks)

Your Answer

This image shows a full page of blank, lined paper. It features approximately 28 horizontal black lines spaced evenly across the page, typical of notebook paper. The lines are thin and extend from the left edge to the right edge. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the page.

activity. (max 6 marks)

Your Answer

This image shows a full page of blank, lined paper. It features approximately 28 horizontal black lines spaced evenly across the page, typical of standard notebook paper. The lines are thin and extend from the left edge to the right edge. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the page.

6 marks)

[illegible]

TOPIC 2: ETHNIC DIVERSITY

1. Study table below detailing English language proficiency for various groups in England and Wales. Use the table to explain the roles of age and gender in the perception of ethnic and social identity. (max 4 marks)

Percentage of selected ethnic groups who could not speak English,
by gender and age, England and Wales

Ethnic group	Aged 10–24		Aged 65 and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
White British	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Black Caribbean	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Black African	0.2	0.3	1.7	10.2
Indian	0.3	0.4	2.9	16.2
Pakistani	0.5	1.5	3.9	31.0
Bangladeshi	0.9	2.8	5.5	44.9

Your Answer

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

[illegible]

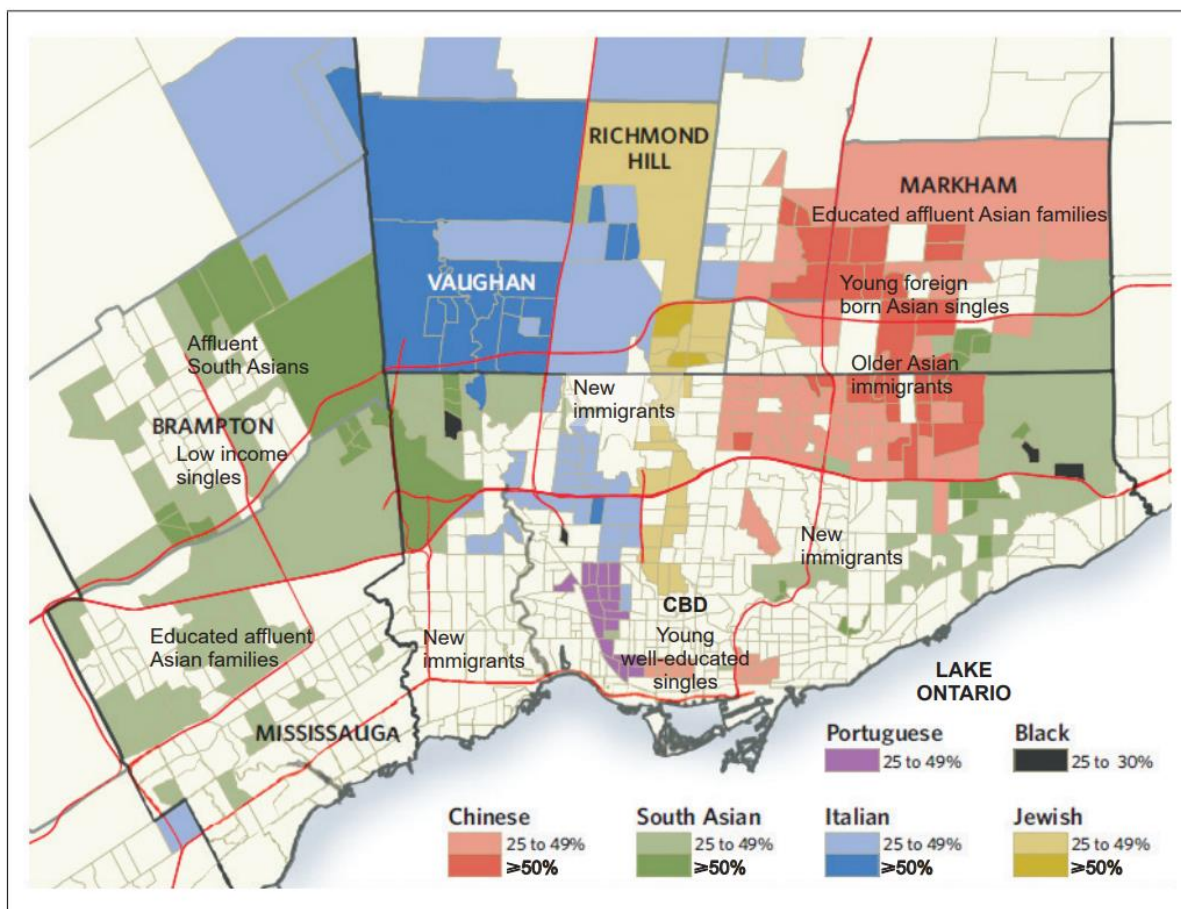
2. Explain any three of the following causes of ethnic conflict:

- territorial disputes;
- sectarianism;
- cultural conflicts;
- human rights abuses;
- discrimination. (*max 3 marks*)

Your Answer

[illegible]

3. Study figure below illustrating the ethnic and social geography of Toronto, Canada. Using the figure, describe how the geography of Toronto reflects both residential concentration and social identity. (max 6 marks)



Your Answer

[illegible]

Your Answer

[illegible]

5. Discuss the outcomes of ethnic conflict. (max 3 marks)

Your Answer

[illegible]