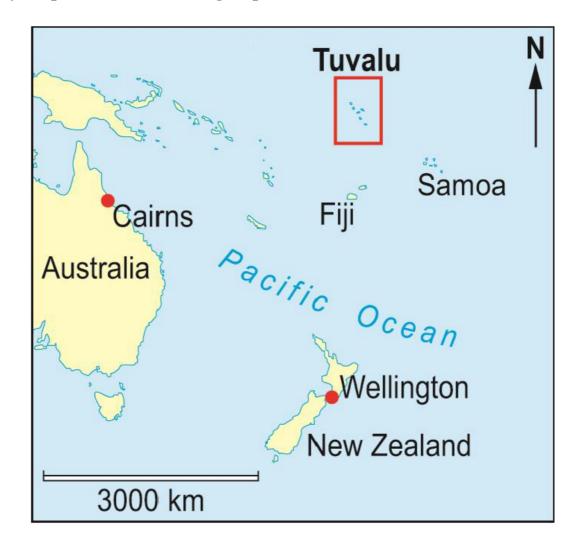
The total of all marks is 20. Good luck!

Theme 1: Coastal Hazards

Study Map below. Tuvalu is a group of islands in the Pacific Ocean.



Give the distance and direction to the centre of Tuvalu from Cairns, Australia. Underline each correct answer. (max 1 mark)

Distance: 2800km 3800km 4800km Direction: NNE WSW ENE

Tuvalu is vulnerable to the effects of cyclones. In the past, the islands were hit by Cyclone Pam which was a Category 5 hurricane. During this event a storm surge flooded the islands with sea water, damaging fresh water drinking supplies.

Tick (\checkmark) two correct statements below. (max 2 marks)

The category of a hurricane is a measure of the amount and intensity of	rainfall
The category of a hurricane is a measure of the intensity of wind speed	ds
The category of a hurricane is a measure of the size of the spira	al cloud
formation	
A Category 5 hurricane is ten times stronger than a Category 4 hurrica	ane
Category 5 hurricanes have higher wind speeds than Category 4 hurricanes	canes
Tropical storms are stronger than hurricanes	

Explain why hurricanes create a storm surge. (max 3 marks)

Your Answer

Average wealth in Tuvalu (measured using GNI) is US\$5,840 per person.

The highest point anywhere in Tuvalu is only 4.6 metres above sea level. The islands are vulnerable to coastal flooding during hurricanes such as Cyclone Pam. After Cyclone Pam aid was sent from Australia and New Zealand.

Climate change also threatens the islands. It is estimated that a sea level rise of between 20 and 40 centimetres would make it impossible for people to continue to live on Tuvalu.

Make use of the information about Tuvalu to decide whether you agree with the following statement.

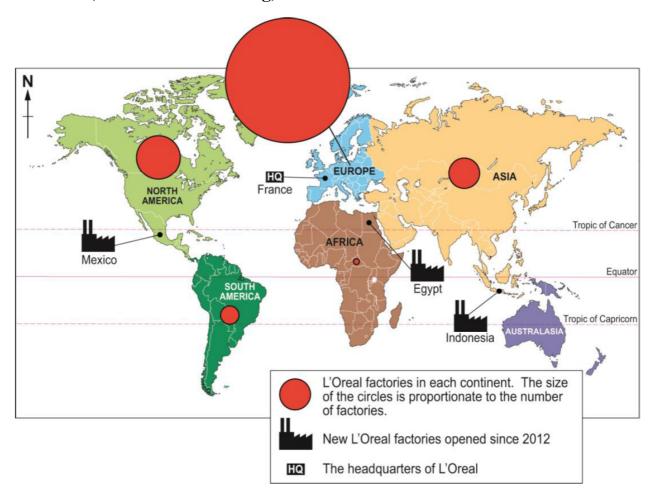
'Remote islands are more vulnerable to coastal hazards than any other location				
Explain your answer. (max 4 marks)				
Your Answer				

Theme 2: Economic development e following terms. In each question, tick (✓) the correct statemen
<u>-</u>
e following terms. In each question, tick (\checkmark) the correct statemen
e following terms. In each question, tick (\checkmark) the correct statemen
tion is:
e change in temperature of the Earth's atmosphere over time
nen charities provide help to poor countries after a disaster
e way in which countries are linked by people, technology or money
ds for:
n-industrialised Country
wly Industrialised Country
wly Industrialised Company
are of the global economy is that many people in developing economy is the Circa form footness of informal work.
nformal jobs. Give four features of informal work. (max 4 marks)
wer

		2021/2022 учесный

Заключительный этап республиканской олимпиады по учебному предмету «География»

Study the map below. L'Oréal is a global company, or multi-national company (MNC), with employees in 130 different countries. L'Oréal manufactures cosmetics (such as hair colouring).



Give two recent changes in technology that have allowed multinational companies such as L'Oréal to expand. (max 2 marks)					
Your Answer					
Explain why multi-national companies like L'Oréal open factories in countries such as Indonesia and Mexico. (max 3 marks)	es				
Your Answer					