## Key to paper 1

I.

- 1) is happening 2) had arrived 3) found 4) had been looking
- 5) had come 6) told 7) had been 8) has 9) need/will need
- 10) wanted 11) had not followed 12) wouldn't have got
- 13) knew 14) had 15) had been kidnapped 16) heard
- 17) was wearing 18) have decided 19) will enjoy 20) was untied
- 21) was pushed 22) would never seem
- II. 1) an 2) the 3) 4) a 5) a 6) 7) the 8) the 9) 10) a
- III. 1by 2at 3out 4by 5at 6for 7along/on 8at 9from 10under 11at 12out 13for 14up
- IV. 1 OCCASIONALLY 2FOUNDATION 3 CONSEQUENCE
  4 CONSIDERABLE 5 SUCCESSORS 6 EMBATTLED
  7 STRENGTHENED 8 ENTRANCE

V.

- 1) might have got lost 2) should have heard the news by 3) can't have left
- 4) sooner had he gone to sleep than 5) time the children went to bed
- 6) rather we came 7) There's no point in getting 8) seem to be having

VI.

- 1. Frank didn't need to take the bus because he got a lift.
- 2. You needn't have tidied up because I was going to do it.
- 3. The biggest isn't always the best value for money.
- 4. The dress was far too small for Sally to wear.
- 5. We had scarcely entered the club when we had to leave.
- 6. The postman must have delivered the letter to the wrong apartment.

VII. B

VIII. A C D E G

IX. 1B 2A 3F 4E 5D 6C